

The search for the chiral phase transition in three flavor QCD at imaginary chemical potential

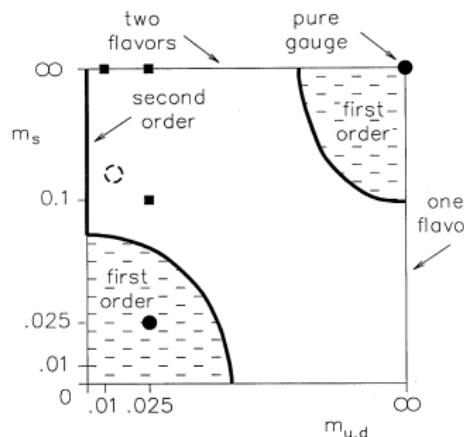
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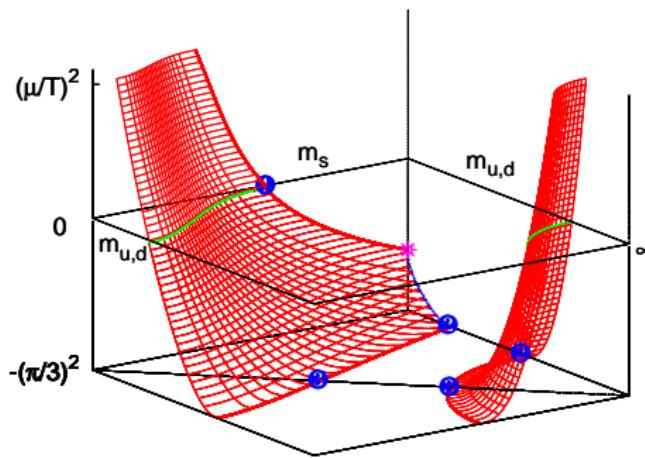
Phase diagram

- $N_f = 2 + 1$, physical quark masses \rightarrow crossover
 [Aoki et al. Nature 443 (2006) 675]
- $N_f = 0 \rightarrow$ 1st order phase transition
 [Kajantie et al. Z.Phys. C9 (1981) 253]
 [McLerran & Svetitsky Phys. Lett. 98B, 195 (1981)]
 [Kuti et al. Phys. Lett. 98B, 199 (1981)]



[Brown et. al Phys.Rev.Lett. 65 (1990) 2491]

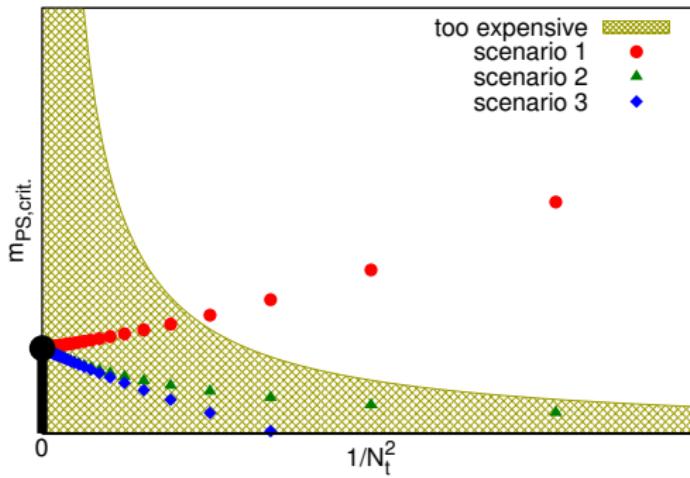
Phase diagram



[de Forcrand & Philipsen, 2012]

- Imaginary chemical potential \rightarrow increased $m_{\text{crit.}}$
- Our choice: $\frac{\mu}{T} = \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} i$

Possible scenarios?



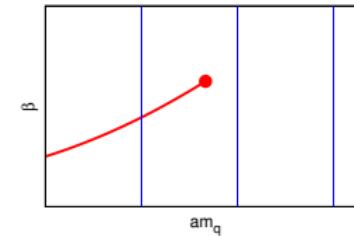
Strategy

Staggered fermions.

- Pros:
 - Cheap
 - Remnant of chiral symmetry
- no additive mass renormalization
- Cons:
 - Rooting
 - Taste breaking → large $m_{\pi, \text{rms}}$

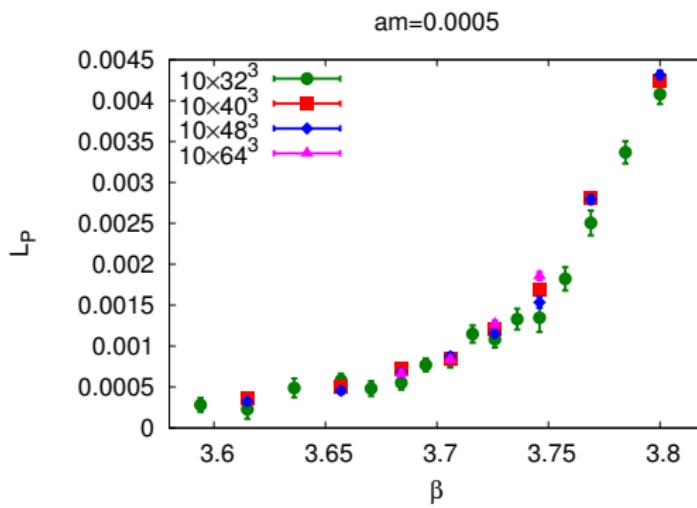
Strategy:

- am_q fixed
 - vary only β
- LCP only at $\beta_c, am_{q,c}$

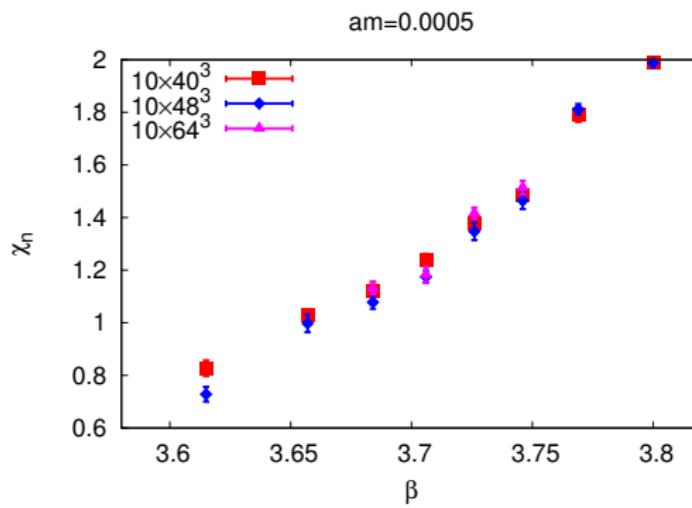


Fine lattice results

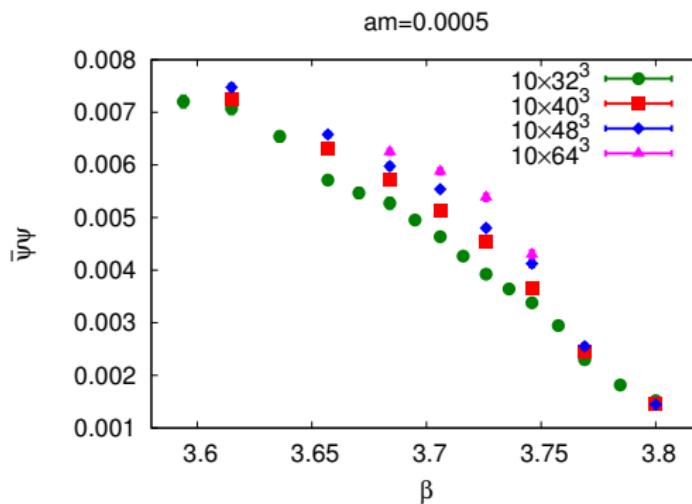
- $N_f = 3, am = 0.0005$
- $N_t = 10$
- Symanzik tree-level improved gauge action
- 4 steps of stout smearing, $\varrho = 0.125$
- $\frac{\mu}{T} = \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} i$
- $a = 0.14 \text{ fm}$
- m_{PS} determination is still running

$N_t = 10$, Polyakov-loop

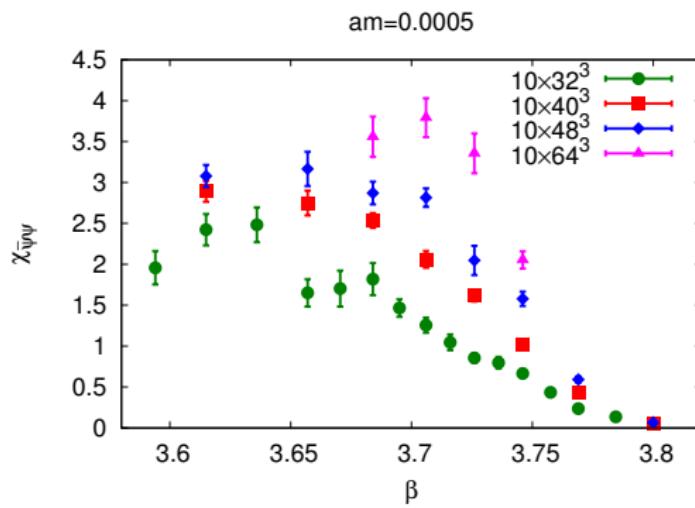
$N_t = 10$, Quark number susceptibility



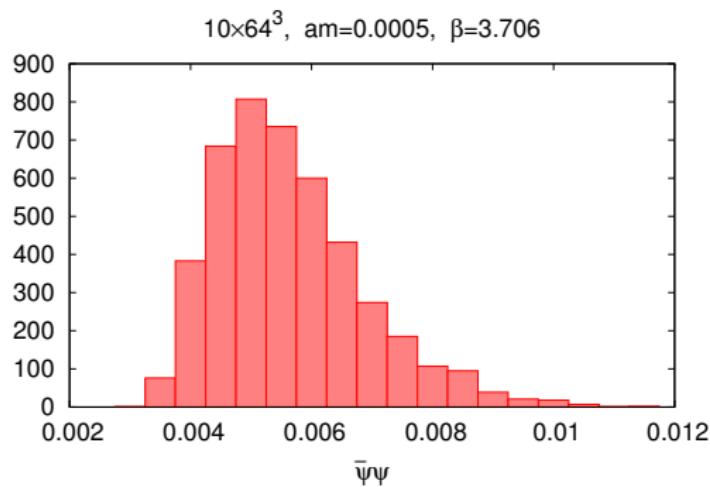
$N_t = 10$, Chiral condensate



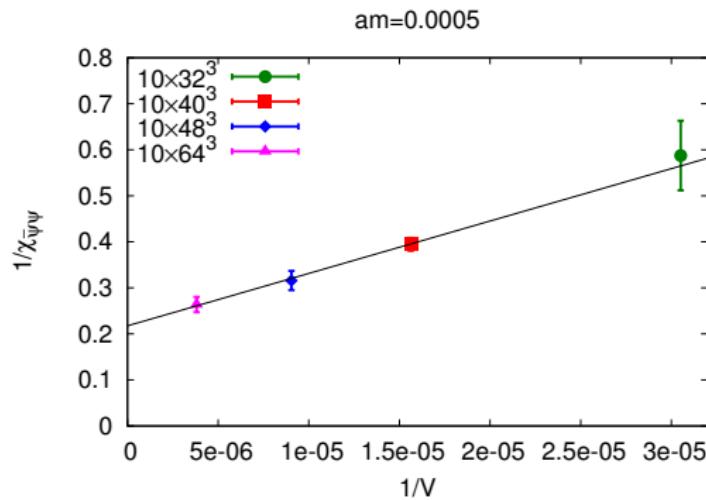
$N_t = 10$, Chiral susceptibility



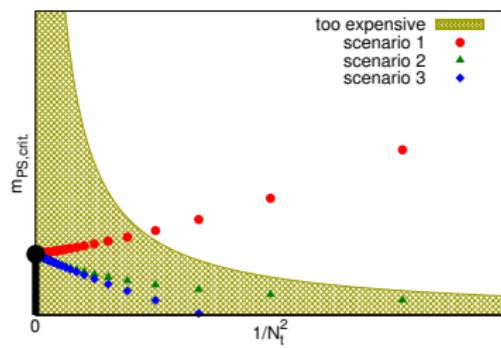
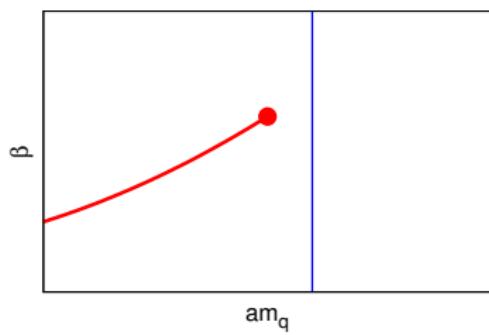
$N_t = 10$, Chiral condensate



$N_t = 10$, Chiral susceptibility



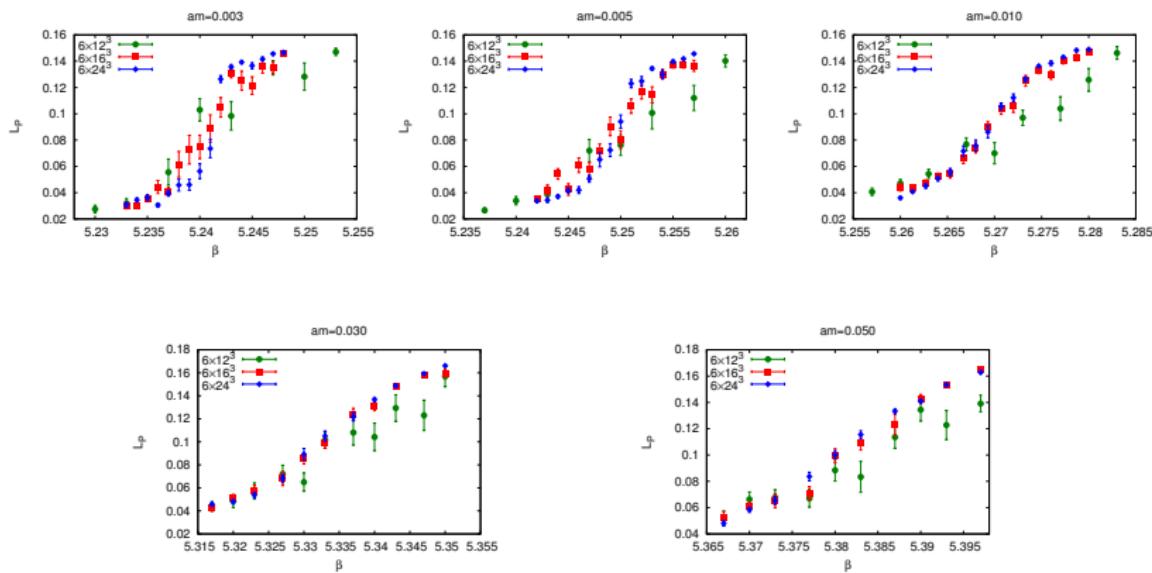
$N_t = 10$, Conclusions



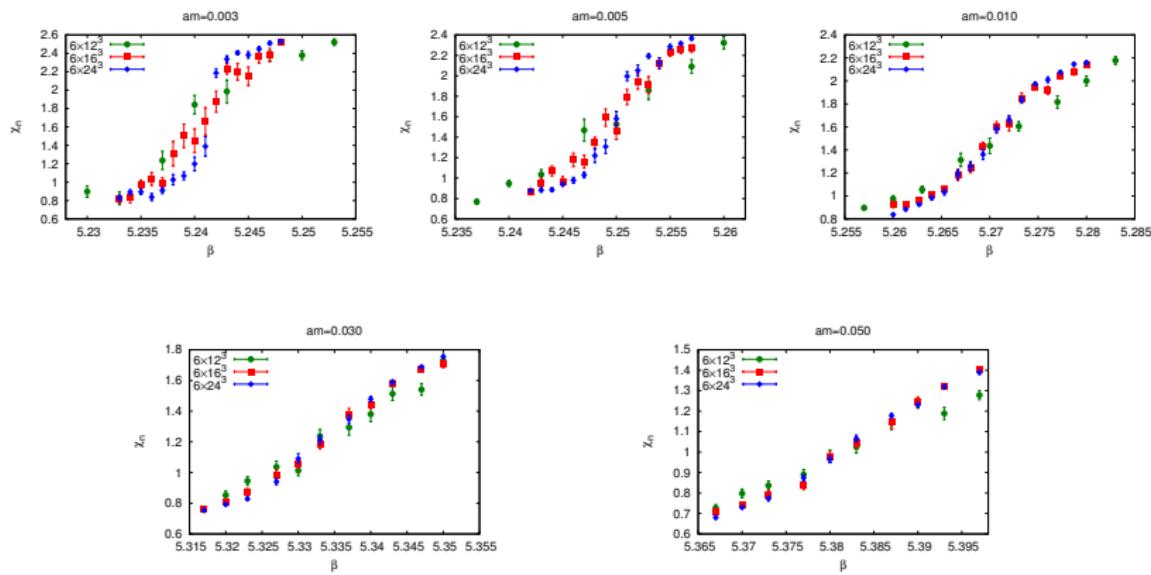
Coarse lattice results

- $N_f = 3$, $am = 0.003 \dots 0.050$
- $N_t = 6$
- Wilson plaquette gauge action
- no smearing
- $\frac{\mu}{T} = \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} i$

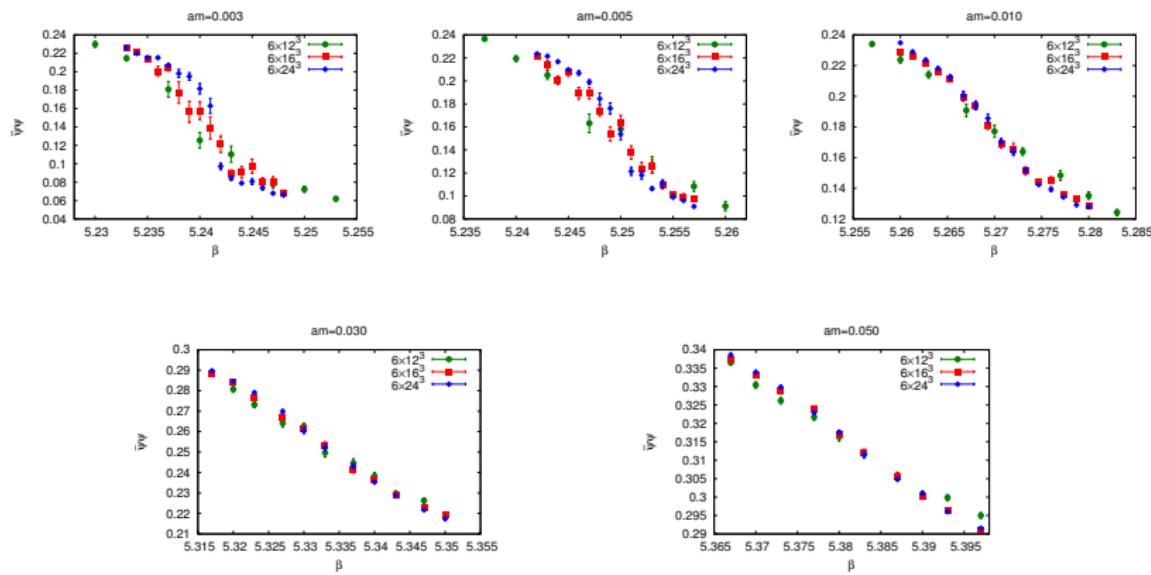
$N_t = 6$, Polyakov-loop



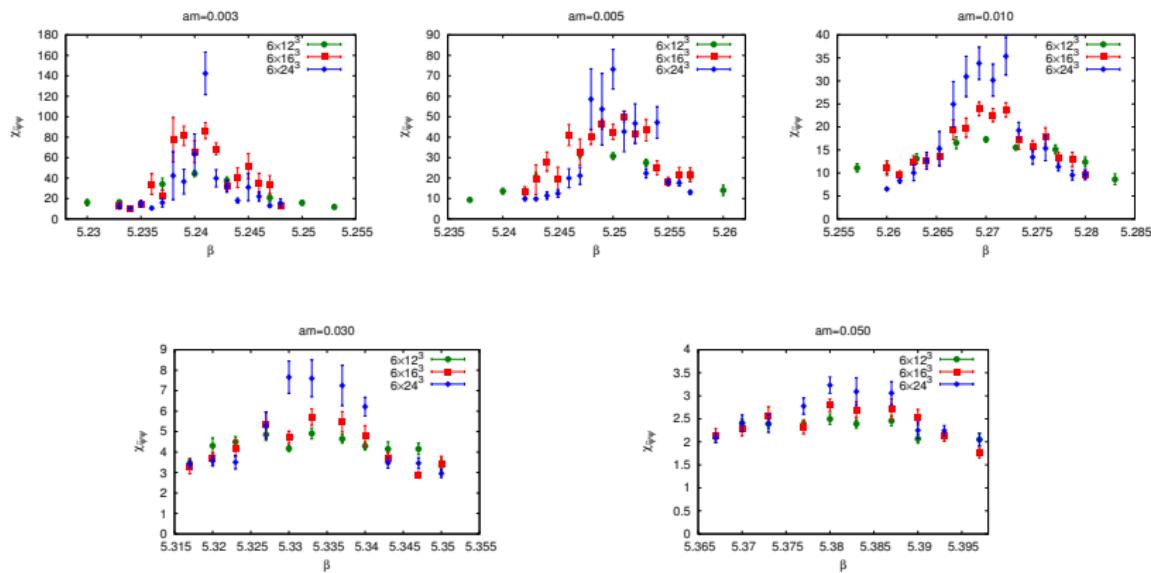
$N_t = 6$, Quark number susceptibility



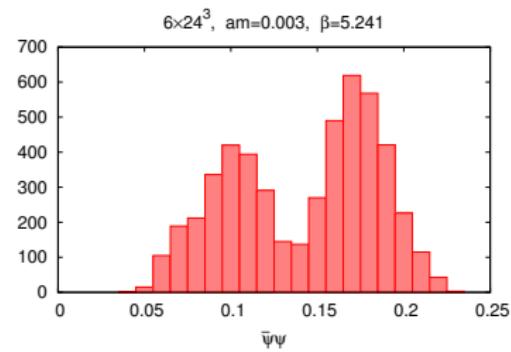
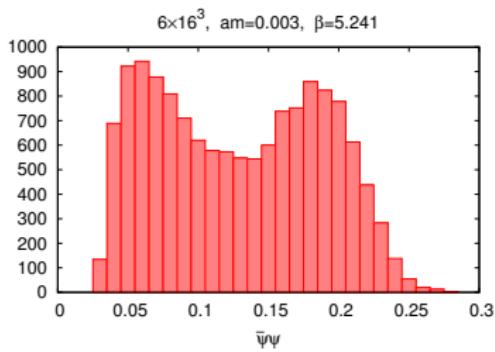
$N_t = 6$, Chiral condensate



$N_t = 6$, Chiral susceptibility



$N_t = 6$, Chiral condensate



Conclusions & Outlook

• Conclusions

- $N_t = 10$: no 1st order transition found
- $N_t = 6$: 1st order transition found

• Outlook

- Collect more statistics at $N_t = 6 \longrightarrow$ find $m_{\text{crit.}}$
- $N_t = 8$ is already running

